

POPULATION : VERMONT

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

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The first population bulletin for Vermont gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for cities of over 10,000; and Table III for places of 2,500 to 10,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 11) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences commonly exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, it is desirable that the two classes be distinguished in presenting census data. The Bureau of the Census has undertaken to do this by classifying as urban the population of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In New England, however, where many villages of considerable size are not separately incorporated, it was deemed best to classify also towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more as urban, although this

classification is not very satisfactory because such towns generally include more or less population that is essentially rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time from September 1, 1909, to the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Vermont, 229,382, or 64.4 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 75,055, or 21.1 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 49,861, or 14 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 1,621, or 0.5 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 65.6, 21.1, 13, and 0.2, respectively, the comparison indicating very slight changes in the color, nativity, and parentage composition of the population. By counties, the proportion of whites of foreign birth ranges from 5.9 per cent in Addison to 21.6 in Essex; and the proportion of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, from 11.5 per cent in Orange to 28.3 in Chittenden and Essex. (See maps on a following page.) In five counties more than three-fourths of the population are native whites of native parentage, and in two, Lamoille and Orange, more than four-fifths.

Of the urban population, 54.3 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 73.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 25.7 and 16.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 19.2 in the urban population and 9.4 in the rural; the percentage of negroes is 0.8 in the urban and 0.1 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 182,568 males and 173,388 females, or 105.3 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 103.9 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 101.6 to 100; among foreign-born whites 127.3. The urban population is about equally divided between the sexes, while in the rural there are 110.3 males to 100 females.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—81.8 per cent were born in Vermont and 18.2 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 17.9 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 72.4 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

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Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Vermont, persons born in Canada represent 52.3 per cent (those of French parentage, 29.4, and all other, 22.9); Ireland, 9.9; Italy, 9.2; Scotland, 5.2; England, 4.9; Russia, 4.9; Sweden, 2.7; Austria, 2.2; Wales, 2.1; Germany, 1.6; Hungary, 1.1; all other countries, 3.8 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Canada contributed 54.4 per cent (French stock, 32.4, and all other, 22); Ireland, 15.7; Italy, 5.3; England, 5.1; Scotland, 4.3; Russia, 2.9; Sweden, 1.9; Wales, 1.8; Germany, 1.7; Austria, 1.2; Hungary, 0.5 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 113,506, representing 31.9 per cent of the population. Of such males, 61.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 17.1 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 20.9 per cent foreign-born whites, and 0.9 per cent negroes. Of the 23,759 foreign-born white males of voting age, 10,811, or 45.5 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 73,685.

Age (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 9.6 per cent are under 5 years of age, 18 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 16.9 per cent from 15 to 24, 28.4 per cent from 25 to 44, and 27 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 7.8 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than three-fourths (76.9 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, less than half (46.8 per cent) are 25 and over and of the native whites of native parentage only a little more than half (53.7 per cent).

As compared with the rural, the urban population shows a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life, 30.6 per cent of the urban population being from 25 to 44 years of age, and 26.6 per cent of the rural.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 94,701, of whom 66,845, or 70.6 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 2,768 persons under 6 and 918 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 69.2; for girls, 72. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 92.9. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 93.1; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 93.3; among foreign-born whites, 89.3; among negroes, 87.6. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban and rural communities as regards the percentage of school attendance, the percentage being slightly higher in the urban for those from 6 to 14 years of age and in the rural for those from 15 to 20 years.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 10,806 illiterates in the state, representing 3.7 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with

5.8 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 13.1 among foreign-born whites, 1.9 among native whites, and 4.8 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is slightly higher in urban than in rural population, 3.9 as compared with 3.6, but for each class separately the percentage is higher in the rural.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is very slight (1.0). (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 34.3 per cent of the males are single and 26.4 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 58.5 for males and 60.6 for females; and the percentage widowed 6.2 and 12.2, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.9 and 0.8, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that they marry younger. Thus, 9.9 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.8 per cent of the males; and 49 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 22.1 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentages being 75.3 for females and 62.7 for males, while in the age group 35 to 44 the difference practically disappears. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 63.6 for males and 68.6 for females; native whites of native parentage, 58.8 and 59.6, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 53.5 and 57.3, respectively; negroes, 23.5 for males and 62.2 for females.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for males is slightly higher, and for females decidedly higher, in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in Vermont is 77,466, and the total number of families 85,178, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.6, and the average number per family 4.2.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
THE STATE.						
Total population....	355,956	343,641	332,422	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	354,298	342,771	331,418	99.5	99.7	99.7
Negro.....	1,621	826	937	0.5	0.2	0.3
Indian.....	26	5	34	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chinese.....	8	39	32	(1)	(4)	(1)
Japanese.....	3	—	1	(1)	—	(1)
Total native.....	306,035	298,894	288,334	86.0	87.0	86.7
Total foreign born.....	49,921	44,747	44,088	14.0	13.0	13.3
Native white, total.....	304,437	298,077	287,394	85.5	86.7	86.5
Native parentage.....	223,382	225,381	225,245	64.4	65.6	67.8
Foreign parentage.....	39,507	38,239	36,193	11.1	11.1	10.9
Mixed parentage.....	35,548	34,457	25,956	10.0	10.0	7.8
Foreign-born white.....	49,361	44,694	44,024	14.0	13.0	13.2
URBAN POPULATION.						
Total.....	168,943	139,180	117,063	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	167,570	138,704	116,569	99.2	99.7	99.6
Negro.....	1,341	444	400	0.8	0.3	0.4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	23	32	34	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white, total.....	135,210	114,278	96,200	80.0	82.1	81.4
Native parentage.....	91,745	77,091	66,536	54.3	55.8	56.8
Foreign parentage.....	25,243	36,587	28,724	14.9	20.3	24.5
Mixed parentage.....	18,222	—	—	10.8	—	—
Foreign-born white.....	32,360	24,426	21,309	19.2	17.5	18.2
RURAL POPULATION.						
Total.....	187,013	204,461	215,359	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	186,719	204,067	214,849	99.8	99.8	99.8
Negro.....	280	382	477	0.1	0.2	0.2
Indian and Chinese.....	14	12	33	(1)	(1)	(1)
Native white, total.....	160,227	183,790	192,134	90.5	89.9	89.2
Native parentage.....	137,637	147,690	158,700	73.6	72.2	73.7
Foreign parentage.....	14,264	19,738	19,228	19,011	10.1	—
Mixed parentage.....	17,326	36,109	33,425	{ 7.6	{ 9.3	{ 17.7
Foreign-born white.....	17,492	20,268	22,715	9.4	9.9	10.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total population....	182,568	173,388	105.3	175,138	168,503	103.9
White.....	181,372	172,926	104.9	174,641	168,130	103.9
Negro.....	1,173	448	261.8	454	372	122.0
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	23	14	(1)	43	1	(1)
Native white, total.....	153,450	160,987	101.6	150,133	147,944	101.5
Native parentage.....	116,227	113,155	102.7	113,745	111,636	101.9
Foreign parentage.....	19,769	19,738	100.2	19,228	19,011	101.1
Mixed parentage.....	17,454	18,094	96.5	17,160	17,207	99.2
Foreign-born white.....	27,922	21,939	127.3	24,508	20,180	121.4
Urban population.....	84,484	84,459	100.0	68,658	70,522	97.4
Rural population.....	98,084	88,929	110.3	100,480	97,981	108.7

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE OF RESIDENCE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban, 1910	Rural, 1910
Total native population....	306,035	298,894	288,334	136,522	169,513
Born in state.....	250,480	248,130	249,590	107,869	142,611
Born outside state.....	55,555	50,764	38,744	28,653	26,902
Per cent outside state.....	18.2	17.0	13.4	21.0	15.9
Native white population....	304,437	298,077	287,394	135,210	169,227
Born in state.....	250,033	247,678	248,908	101,604	142,420
Born outside state.....	54,404	50,399	38,426	27,606	26,798
Percent outside state.....	17.9	16.9	13.4	20.4	15.8
Native negro population....	1,581	808	1,940	1,304	277
Born in state.....	437	451	622	261	176
Born outside state.....	1,144	357	318	1,043	101
Per cent outside state.....	72.4	44.2	38.8	80.0	36.5

¹ Includes native Indians and Chinese, but the numbers are small.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total native.				
Vermont.....	306,035	298,894	100.0	100.0
Other states.....	250,480	248,130	81.8	83.0
New York.....	55,555	50,704	18.2	17.0
Massachusetts.....	20,599	19,974	6.7	6.7
New Hampshire.....	10,389	9,111	3.4	3.0
Maine.....	8,794	9,076	3.2	3.2
Connecticut.....	2,442	2,164	0.8	0.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,407	1,110	0.5	0.4
Illinois.....	997	683	0.3	0.2
Rhode Island.....	608	635	0.2	0.2
Wisconsin.....	510	421	0.2	0.1
Ohio.....	506	499	0.2	0.2
New Jersey.....	450	377	0.1	0.1
Michigan.....	446	405	0.1	0.1
Iowa.....	324	299	0.1	0.1
Virginia.....	304	212	0.1	0.1
All other !.....	6,284	4,701	2.0	1.6
DIVISIONS.				
New England.....	275,058	270,598	89.9	90.5
Middle Atlantic.....	22,046	21,034	7.2	7.0
East North Central.....	2,204	2,071	0.7	0.7
West North Central.....	1,127	1,015	0.4	0.3
South Atlantic.....	982	613	0.3	0.2
East South Central.....	516	140	0.2	(2)
West South Central.....	203	82	0.1	(2)
Mountain.....	271	122	0.1	(2)
Pacific.....	238	184	0.1	0.1
Other !.....	3,390	3,035	1.1	1.0

¹ Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910.				For-ign-born white popula-tion: 1900.	
	Total.		Foreign born.			
	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.		
All countries.....	124,916	100.0	49,861	100.0	36,548	
Austria.....	1,523	1.2	1,087	2.2	29	
Canada—French.....	40,519	32.4	14,043	29.4	11,064	
Canada—Other.....	27,434	22.0	11,397	22.9	11,883	
Denmark.....	314	0.3	172	0.3	110	
England.....	6,422	5.1	2,463	4.9	2,446	
Finland.....	487	0.4	293	0.6	177	
France.....	489	0.4	219	0.4	172	
Germany.....	2,146	1.7	707	1.6	900	
Greece.....	131	0.1	113	0.2	10	
Hungary.....	632	0.5	530	1.1	128	
Ireland.....	19,625	15.7	4,938	9.0	4,945	
Italy.....	6,617	5.3	4,594	9.2	1,544	
Norway.....	175	0.1	102	0.2	54	
Portugal.....	119	0.1	70	0.2	53	
Russia.....	3,621	2.9	2,455	4.9	1,101	
Scotland.....	5,373	4.3	2,015	5.2	1,426	
Spain.....	428	0.3	351	0.7	53	
Sweden.....	2,421	1.9	1,331	2.7	905	
Switzerland.....	312	0.2	214	0.4	53	
Turkey.....	349	0.3	220	0.4	22	
Wales.....	2,202	1.8	1,043	2.1	761	
All other	23,597	2.9	196	0.4	23,277	

¹ Corrected figures.

² Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.			
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.....	113,506	108,356	100.0	100.0	73,685	
White.....	112,513	108,027	99.1	99.7	72,781	
Negro.....	975	289	0.9	0.3	895	
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	18	40	(1)	(1)	9	
Native white.....	88,754	87,181	78.2	80.5	57,314	
Native parentage.....	69,387	68,357	61.1	63.5	42,351	
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,367	18,324	17.1	16.9	14,214	
Foreign-born white.....	23,759	20,846	20.9	19.2	15,467	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE— NATIVE PARENTAGE.		NATIVE WHITE— FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		IND., CHI., AND JAP.	
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	355,956	343,641	182,568	173,388	116,227	113,155	37,223	37,832	27,922	21,939	1,173	448	23	14
Under 5 years.....	34,171	32,852	17,408	16,763	12,026	11,632	4,078	4,708	3,54	3,68	50	52	1	3
Under 1 year.....	7,233	6,755	3,007	3,026	2,471	2,510	1,103	1,076	24	24	9	15	1	1
5 to 9 years.....	32,657	31,846	16,474	15,183	11,393	11,040	4,304	4,358	742	743	34	39	1	3
10 to 14 years.....	31,451	30,179	15,893	15,558	10,892	10,604	4,109	4,077	855	840	35	37	2	2
15 to 19 years.....	31,161	30,466	16,122	15,039	10,645	10,020	3,804	3,706	1,010	1,188	62	35	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	28,785	29,461	14,617	14,168	8,747	9,188	2,844	2,929	2,766	1,080	259	61	1	1
25 to 29 years.....	27,085	27,708	14,017	13,068	8,015	8,104	2,405	2,692	3,254	2,214	283	58		
30 to 34 years.....	26,080	25,077	13,529	12,560	7,796	7,008	2,549	2,674	2,999	2,236	183	41	2	1
35 to 39 years.....	25,295	22,797	13,085	12,207	7,531	7,210	2,577	2,861	2,898	2,002	80	36	2	2
40 to 44 years.....	22,844	20,908	11,953	10,891	6,024	6,002	2,318	2,366	2,054	1,901	54	21	3	1
45 to 49 years.....	19,774	18,859	10,224	9,550	5,970	5,728	2,017	2,150	2,189	1,655	39	17	3	1
50 to 54 years.....	18,450	17,131	9,597	8,862	5,998	5,452	1,823	1,803	1,748	1,500	27	16	1	1
55 to 59 years.....	15,411	14,806	8,090	7,321	5,192	4,745	1,444	1,298	1,431	1,264	22	14	1	1
60 to 64 years.....	13,303	12,827	6,770	6,533	4,626	4,538	829	844	1,293	1,144	20	6	2	1
65 to 74 years.....	19,525	17,950	9,921	9,604	7,017	6,851	907	916	1,975	1,828	20	9	2	
75 to 84 years.....	8,162	8,207	4,037	4,125	2,884	3,086	215	229	935	803	3	6		
85 to 94 years.....	1,508	1,534	660	848	471	669	20	32	158	147	1			
95 years and over.....	67	80	25	39	22	30	1		5	9			1	
Age unknown.....	209	363	140	69	73	42	10	9	56	18	1			
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	10.3	10.3	13.4	12.4	1.3	1.7	4.3	11.6		
5 to 9 years.....	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.3	9.8	9.8	11.6	11.5	2.7	3.4	2.9	8.7		
10 to 14 years.....	8.8	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.4	11.0	10.8	3.1	3.8	3.0	8.3		
15 to 19 years.....	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.7	9.2	8.9	10.2	10.0	5.8	5.4	5.3	7.8		
20 to 24 years.....	8.1	8.6	8.0	8.2	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.7	0.9	0.1	22.1	13.6		
25 to 34 years.....	14.9	15.4	15.1	14.8	13.6	13.0	13.5	14.2	22.4	20.3	39.7	22.1		
35 to 44 years.....	13.5	12.7	13.7	13.3	12.4	12.2	13.2	13.8	19.9	18.2	11.4	12.7		
45 to 64 years.....	18.3	18.5	19.0	18.6	18.7	18.1	16.4	16.3	23.0	25.4	9.2	11.8		
65 years and over.....	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	3.1	3.1	11.0	12.7	2.0	3.3		

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
All ages, number.....	84,484	98,084	84,459	88,929	65,704	87,746	69,506	81,481	17,759	10,163	14,610	7,329	1,004	169	337	111
Under 5 years.....	8,052	9,356	7,844	8,919	7,770	9,227	7,556	8,784	242	112	252	116	33	17	35	17
Under 1 year.....	1,632	1,975	1,695	1,931	1,613	1,961	1,604	1,922	13	11	18	6	6	3	12	3
5 to 9 years.....	7,522	8,952	7,478	8,705	6,090	8,707	6,928	8,470	514	228	521	222	17	17	27	12
10 to 14 years.....	7,109	8,784	7,290	8,262	6,528	8,473	6,672	8,009	561	294	603	237	19	16	21	16
15 to 19 years.....	7,492	8,630	7,645	7,394	6,382	8,067	6,746	7,070	1,086	544	876	312	43	19	23	12
20 to 24 years.....	7,396	7,221	7,614	6,564	6,296	6,205	6,105	6,012	1,857	1,009	1,457	632	242	17	52	9
25 to 34 years.....	14,105	13,441	13,465	12,183	9,344	11,481	10,227	10,851	4,316	1,037	3,151	1,290	443	23	87	12
35 to 44 years.....	12,227	12,814	11,852	11,246	8,424	10,926	9,113	9,932	3,074	1,478	2,692	1,301	125	9	45	12
45 to 64 years.....	15,003	19,618	15,144	17,122	11,047	16,858	11,602	15,046	3,943	2,718	3,506	2,057	68	40	35	18
65 years and over.....	5,420	8,226	6,085	8,531	3,854	7,892	4,533	7,280	1,551	1,522	1,540	1,247	14	10	12	3
Age unknown.....	93	42	36	33	63	20	24	27	35	21	12	6	1	1		
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	9.5	9.5	9.3	10.0	11.8	10.5	10.9	10.8	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	3.3	10.1	10.4	15.3
5 to 9 years.....	8.9	9.1	8.0	9.8	10.6	9.9	10.0	10.4	2.9	2.2	3.6	3.0	1.7	10.1	8.0	10.8
10 to 14 years.....	8.4	9.0	8.6	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.2	1.9	9.5	6.2	14.4
15 to 19 years.....	8.9	8.8	9.1	8.3	9.7	9.2	9.7	8.7	6.0	5.4	6.0	4.3	4.3	11.2	6.8	10.8
20 to 24 years.....	8.8	7.4	9.0	7.4	8.1	7.2	8.8	7.4	10.5	8.9	10.0	7.3	24.1	10.1	15.4	8.1
25 to 34 years.....	16.7	13.7	15.9	13.7	14.2	13.1	14.7	13.3	24.3	19.1	21.6	17.7	44.1	13.6	25.8	10.3
35 to 44 years.....	14.5	13.1	14.0	12.6	12.8	12.5	13.1	12.2	20.7	18.5	18.4	17.8	12.5	5.3	13.4	10.8
45 to 64 years.....	17.8	20.0	17.9	19.3	16.8	19.2	16.7	18.5	22.2	26.7	24.0	28.1	6.8	23.7	10.4	16.2
65 years and over.....	6.4	9.4	7.2	8.6	5.9	8.8	6.5	8.9	8.7	15.0	10.5	17.0	1.4	5.9	3.6	2.7

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.			NATIVE WHITE—NATIVE PARENTAGE.			NATIVE WHITE—FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Number.	At school.		Number.	At school.		Number.	At school.		Number.	At school.		Number.	At school.	
		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.		Number.	Percent.
THE STATE.															
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	94,701	66,845	70.6	63,769	46,513	72.9	23,968	16,990	70.9	6,707	3,207	47.8	251	131	52.2
Male.....	48,328	33,449	69.2	32,500	23,368	71.9	11,988	8,401	70.1	3,697	1,615	43.7	140	63	45.0
Female.....	46,373	33,396	72.0	31,269	23,145	74.0	11,980	8,539	71.7	3,010	1,502	52.9	111	68	61.3
6 to 9 years.....	25,062	22,951	88.4	17,809	15,766	88.5	6,802	6,106	89.0	1,231	1,029	83.6	57	48	.....
10 to 14 years.....	31,451	30,891	96.6	21,496	20,810	96.8	8,186	7,930	96.9	1,605	1,584	93.5	72	65	.....
15 to 17 years.....	18,765	10,565	56.3	12,711	7,600	60.5	4,652	2,390	51.6	1,357	461	34.0	45	15	.....
18 to 20 years.....	18,523	2,938	15.0	11,753	2,247	19.1	4,268	555	13.0	2,424	133	5.5	77	3	.....
Under 6 years.....		2,768			1,870			786							
21 years and over.....		918			686			161				103		8	
Total at school.....		70,531			49,069			17,937				70		1	
URBAN POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	26,361	24,975	94.7	15,117	14,375	95.1	9,149	8,603	95.0	2,016	1,839	91.2	70	65	.....
15 to 20 years.....	18,300	6,552	35.8	10,103	4,312	42.7	5,485	1,841	33.6	2,624	380	14.8	87	10	.....
RURAL POPULATION.															
6 to 14 years.....	31,052	28,367	91.4	24,188	22,201	91.8	5,890	5,343	90.6	910	774	85.1	53	48	.....
15 to 20 years.....	18,988	6,951	36.6	14,361	5,625	39.2	3,435	1,113	32.4	1,157	205	17.7	35	8

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	10,808	3.7	6,488	4.4	4,320	3.1	URBAN POPULATION.	5,425	3.9	3,071	4.5	2,354	3.4
Native white.....	4,495	1.0	2,811	2.3	1,684	1.4	Total illiterate, 1910.....	1,706	1.7	1,052	2.1	744	1.4
Native parentage.....	2,234	1.2	1,462	1.6	772	0.9	Native white.....	830	1.1	501	1.4	320	0.9
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,261	4.0	1,340	4.8	912	3.2	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	966	3.0	551	3.7	415	2.4
Foreign-born white.....	6,230	13.1	3,633	13.5	2,606	12.5	Foreign-born white.....	3,588	11.6	1,998	11.8	1,590	11.5
Negro.....	60	4.8	41	3.8	28	7.8	Negro.....	39	3.2	20	2.1	19	0.9
Total illiterate, 1900.....	16,247	5.8	9,507	6.7	6,740	4.9	RURAL POPULATION.	5,381	3.6	3,415	4.3	1,968	2.8
Native white.....	6,934	2.0	4,234	3.6	2,700	2.8	Total illiterate, 1910.....	2,699	2.0	1,759	2.5	940	1.5
Native parentage.....	3,231	1.8	2,071	2.3	1,160	1.3	Native white.....	1,404	1.3	961	1.7	443	0.8
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,703	6.8	2,103	8.0	1,540	5.7	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,295	5.2	798	6.2	407	4.2
Foreign-born white.....	9,205	21.4	5,204	22.1	4,001	20.6	Foreign-born white.....	2,651	15.8	1,635	16.6	1,016	14.5
Negro.....	99	14.6	61	15.7	38	13.1	Negro.....	30	13.8	21	15.6	9	(1)

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.					
	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.
	Total. ¹	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Total. ¹	Number.	Per cent.			
THE STATE.												
Total, 1910.....	132,793	45,587	34.3	77,671	58.5	8,281	1,141	124,584	32,863	26.4	75,681	60.6
Total, 1900.....	127,187	44,666	35.1	78,037	67.4	7,957	824	121,567	32,713	26.0	72,479	59.6
15 to 19 years.....	16,122	15,984	99.1	129	0.8	2	.....	15,039	12,528	90.0	1,483	9.9
20 to 24 years.....	14,617	11,322	77.5	3,236	22.1	30	14	14,168	7,052	50.0	6,941	49.0
25 to 34 years.....	27,540	9,740	35.4	17,274	62.7	330	179	25,628	5,598	21.8	19,302	75.3
35 to 44 years.....	25,041	4,111	16.4	19,839	79.2	761	319	23,098	2,816	12.2	18,818	81.5
45 years and over.....	49,327	4,350	8.8	37,169	75.4	7,148	628	40,982	3,927	8.4	29,107	62.1
Age unknown.....	140	60	42.9	24	17.1	10	1	69	12	.....	25	.....
Native white:												
Native parentage ²	81,917	27,295	33.3	48,153	58.8	5,539	851	79,870	21,144	20.5	47,008	59.6
15 to 24 years.....	19,392	17,145	88.4	2,200	11.3	21	10	19,208	13,456	70.2	5,601	29.2
25 to 44 years.....	30,266	7,314	24.2	21,900	72.4	649	375	29,530	4,059	16.8	23,218	78.6
45 years and over.....	32,186	2,804	8.7	24,031	74.7	4,863	465	31,009	2,693	8.7	18,773	60.4
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	23,832	9,914	41.6	12,752	53.5	907	154	24,680	8,426	34.1	14,155	57.3
15 to 24 years.....	6,648	6,063	91.3	508	8.5	5	3	6,725	5,214	77.5	1,485	22.1
25 to 44 years.....	9,009	3,029	30.0	6,592	66.5	211	73	10,593	2,424	22.9	7,679	72.5
45 years and over.....	7,265	810	11.1	5,592	77.0	781	78	7,362	784	10.6	4,988	67.8
Foreign-born white ²	25,071	7,584	29.2	16,510	63.6	1,717	121	19,988	3,308	16.5	13,713	68.6
15 to 24 years.....	4,376	3,788	86.0	576	13.2	6	1	3,177	1,858	55.8	1,300	40.9
25 to 44 years.....	11,805	3,072	26.0	8,461	71.7	218	43	8,443	1,003	11.9	7,103	84.1
45 years and over.....	9,734	701	7.2	7,462	76.7	1,489	77	8,360	446	5.3	5,304	63.5
Negro ²	1,054	765	72.6	248	23.5	27	14	320	84	26.3	109	62.2
15 to 24 years.....	321	300	93.5	21	6.5	.....	.....	96	52	.....	43	.....
25 to 44 years.....	600	432	72.0	148	24.7	13	7	156	28	17.9	116	74.4
45 years and over.....	132	32	24.2	79	59.8	14	7	68	4	.....	40	.....
URBAN POPULATION.												
Total.....	61,801	22,131	35.8	35,700	57.8	3,461	429	61,841	18,897	30.6	34,888	56.4
15 to 24 years.....	14,888	13,257	89.0	1,598	10.7	17	7	15,259	11,305	74.7	3,775	24.7
25 to 44 years.....	26,322	7,149	27.1	18,420	70.0	545	200	25,317	5,410	21.4	18,620	73.5
45 years and over.....	20,483	1,681	8.2	15,671	70.5	2,893	221	21,220	2,085	9.8	12,478	58.8
Age unknown.....	98	44	.....	11	.....	0	1	36	7	.....	15	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	31,851	10,794	33.9	18,694	58.7	2,016	297	33,874	10,423	30.8	18,553	54.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	12,559	5,663	45.1	6,332	50.4	497	61	14,476	5,850	40.5	7,420	51.3
Foreign-born white.....	16,442	4,960	30.2	10,473	63.7	927	58	13,234	2,558	19.3	8,748	66.1
Negro.....	935	700	75.5	197	21.1	20	12	254	60	23.6	164	64.6
RURAL POPULATION.												
Total.....	70,992	23,436	33.0	41,971	59.1	4,820	712	63,043	14,066	22.3	40,793	64.7
15 to 24 years.....	15,851	14,049	88.6	1,707	11.1	15	7	13,918	9,215	66.1	4,654	33.4
25 to 44 years.....	26,255	6,702	25.5	18,693	71.2	546	298	23,400	3,004	12.8	10,500	83.3
45 years and over.....	28,844	2,669	9.3	21,498	74.5	4,255	407	25,653	1,812	7.2	16,629	64.8
Age unknown.....	42	16	.....	13	.....	4	.....	33	5	.....	10	.....
Native white—Native parentage.....	50,066	16,501	33.0	29,459	58.8	3,523	554	46,005	10,721	23.3	29,055	63.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed par.	11,273	4,251	37.7	6,420	57.0	500	93	10,213	2,570	25.2	6,735	83.9
Foreign-born white.....	9,529	2,624	27.5	6,037	63.4	790	63	6,754	750	11.1	4,965	78.5
Negro.....	110	59	49.6	51	42.9	7	2	66	24	.....	35	.....

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

² Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—VERMONT.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Addison.	Bennington.	Caledonia. ¹	Chittenden.	Essex.	Franklin.
POPULATION							
Total population, 1910.	355,956	20,010	21,378	26,031	42,447	7,384	29,886
1900.	343,641	21,912	21,705	24,381	39,000	8,050	30,158
1890.	332,422	22,277	20,448	23,436	35,339	9,511	29,765
1880.	332,288	24,173	21,950	23,607	32,702	7,031	30,225
1870.	330,551	23,484	21,325	22,235	30,480	6,811	30,291
Increase, 1890-1910.	12,315	-1,902	-327	1,050	2,847	-672	-332
Per cent of increase.	3.6	-8.7	-1.5	0.8	7.2	-8.3	-1.1
Increase, 1890-1900.	11,219	-365	1,257	945	4,211	-1,465	433
Per cent of increase.	3.4	-1.6	6.1	4.0	11.0	-15.3	1.5
Land area (square miles).	0,124	756	661	618	543	638	652
Population per square mile, 1910.	39.0	26.5	32.3	42.1	78.2	11.6	45.8
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.							
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.	168,943	2,848	8,098	14,503	20,632	.....	12,610
Same places in 1900.	148,406	3,045	8,033	12,422	26,195	.....	12,395
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.	13.8	-6.5	8.3	16.7	13.1	.....	4.1
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.	187,013	17,162	12,680	11,528	12,815	7,384	16,950
Same territory in 1900.	196,235	18,867	13,072	11,949	13,405	8,056	17,793
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.	-4.2	-9.0	-7.3	-3.5	-4.4	-8.3	-4.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.	139,180	3,045	8,033	9,006	23,902	.....	9,984
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.	204,401	18,867	13,072	14,415	15,608	8,056	26,214
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.	47.5	14.2	40.7	55.7	60.8	.....	43.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.	40.5	13.9	37.0	40.9	60.6	.....	34.1
COLOR AND NATIVITY							
White.	354,208	10,002	21,282	26,020	41,320	7,377	29,862
Number in 1900.	342,771	21,842	21,536	24,375	38,443	8,052	30,159
Number in 1890.	331,418	22,198	20,907	23,408	35,190	9,491	29,897
Negro.	1,621	45	92	10	1,114	5	59
Number in 1900.	326	67	165	5	153	1	74
Number in 1890.	937	78	139	24	183	7	84
Black.	1,185	22	49	4	908	5	36
Mulatto.	436	23	43	6	206	.....	23
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table I).	37	3	4	1	13	2	5
Native white—Native parentage.	229,382	15,255	15,116	16,028	22,338	3,694	17,510
Number in 1900.	222,381	15,820	14,910	15,732	20,364	3,932	17,159
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	75,055	3,520	3,886	5,810	12,013	2,088	7,683
Number in 1900.	72,096	4,279	4,129	4,982	12,942	2,108	8,444
Native white—Foreign parentage.	30,507	1,774	2,305	2,626	6,496	1,003	5,325
Native white—Mixed parentage.	35,548	1,752	1,491	3,184	5,517	1,025	4,361
Foreign-born white.	40,961	1,181	2,280	4,182	6,900	1,505	4,029
Number in 1900.	44,604	1,543	2,497	3,611	6,737	1,053	4,617
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.							
Native white—Native parentage.	64.4	70.2	70.7	61.6	52.6	50.0	58.0
Per cent in 1900.	65.8	72.2	68.7	64.7	51.4	48.4	56.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	21.1	17.6	18.2	22.3	28.3	28.3	25.7
Per cent in 1900.	21.2	20.4	19.0	20.4	31.2	27.3	28.0
Foreign-born white.	14.0	5.9	10.7	16.1	16.4	21.0	15.4
Per cent in 1900.	13.0	7.0	11.5	14.8	17.0	24.2	15.0
Negro.	0.5	0.2	0.4	(2)	2.6	0.1	0.2
Per cent in 1900.	0.2	0.3	0.8	(3)	0.4	(2)	0.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES							
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Austria.	1,087	2	191	4	28	.....	3
Canada—French.	14,643	558	670	1,177	3,941	744	2,353
Canada—Other.	11,397	164	178	1,702	760	604	1,424
Denmark.	172	3	23	16	11	.....	3
England.	2,463	47	131	282	308	61	261
Finland.	203	2	2	17	30	.....	1
France.	219	4	16	11	48	1	25
Germany.	797	49	102	34	216	7	57
Greece.	113	.....	11	3	23	.....	.....
Hungary.	639	44	11	11	11	.....	.....
Ireland.	4,938	182	534	185	650	46	378
Italy.	4,594	57	148	237	140	2	45
Norway.	102	1	8	5	3	1	.....
Portugal.	70	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	3
Russia.	2,455	23	130	30	566	6	24
Scotland.	2,615	18	56	286	77	16	60
Spain.	351	.....	1	12	2	2	3
Sweden.	1,331	15	32	27	24	5	6
Switzerland.	214	.....	15	6	7	.....	7
Turkey.	220	.....	1	.....	70	5	5
Wales.	1,043	2	5	10	8	1	10
Other foreign countries.	106	10	15	30	28	4	19
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—							
Austria.	.407	.....	110	.....	10	1	1
Canada—French.	13,228	970	645	1,007	3,257	510	1,701
Canada—Other.	4,154	99	60	605	279	343	433
Denmark.	74	7	6	4	3	.....	1
England.	1,183	31	90	101	113	24	82
France.	98	4	8	5	18	1	6
Germany.	777	37	111	30	201	7	30
Hungary.	78	5	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Ireland.	9,742	441	1,007	103	1,513	63	663
Italy.	1,854	15	45	63	53	2	7
Russia.	1,101	9	50	19	486	.....	14
Scotland.	1,426	14	53	150	44	9	22
Sweden.	905	10	20	15	15	3	.....
Switzerland.	45	.....	5	1	1	1	3
Wales.	761	1	2	.....	4	.....	3
All others of foreign parentage ³ .	3,674	131	168	313	489	99	250

¹ Part of Washington annexed between 1890 and 1900.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE	Addison.	Bennington.	Caledonia. ¹	Chittenden.	Essex.	Franklin.
SEX							
Total...Male.	182,568	10,233	10,842	13,379	21,048	3,944	15,077
Female.....	173,388	9,777	10,536	12,652	21,399	3,440	14,789
White...Male.	181,372	10,210	10,795	13,374	20,142	3,939	15,040
Female.....	172,926	9,752	10,487	12,646	21,178	3,438	14,762
Negro...Male.	1,173	22	46	4	898	4	34
Female.....	448	23	46	6	216	1	25
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number.....	113,508	6,316	6,743	8,548	12,825	2,433	8,795
Number in 1900.....	108,860	6,716	6,755	8,023	11,372	2,567	8,340
Native white—Native parentage.....	69,387	4,372	4,574	5,207	5,753	1,229	4,687
Number in 1900.....	68,857	4,474	4,558	5,267	5,429	1,305	4,543
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19,367	1,330	1,032	1,302	3,202	424	2,133
Number in 1900.....	18,324	1,151	978	1,111	3,075	356	2,269
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	11,497	785	702	687	2,028	234	1,157
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	7,870	645	330	615	1,234	190	976
Foreign-born white.....	23,759	601	1,109	2,036	2,801	776	1,952
Number in 1900.....	20,840	769	1,196	1,641	2,811	894	1,999
Negro.....	975	12	28	2	804	3	21
Number in 1900.....	289	19	49	—	53	—	32
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	18	—	1	—	5	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL							
Native white—Native parentage.....	61.1	69.2	67.8	60.9	45.6	50.5	53.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	17.1	21.1	15.3	15.2	25.8	17.4	24.3
Foreign-born white.....	20.9	9.5	16.4	23.8	22.2	31.9	22.2
Negro.....	0.9	0.2	0.4	(?)	6.4	0.1	0.2
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE							
Naturalized.....	10,811	399	708	726	1,631	247	982
Having first papers.....	1,164	10	51	124	95	25	38
Alien.....	9,652	156	266	1,122	851	461	818
Unknown.....	2,132	36	84	64	224	43	114
ILLITERACY							
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.							
Total number illiterate.....	6,039	430	298	281	910	137	932
Per cent illiterate.....	5.3	6.8	4.4	3.3	7.2	5.6	10.6
Per cent in 1900.....	7.9	10.3	6.8	4.5	14.0	13.4	13.4
Native white, number illiterate.....	2,561	270	124	87	377	37	537
Per cent illiterate.....	2.9	4.7	2.2	1.3	4.2	2.2	7.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	3,439	156	160	194	530	100	390
Per cent illiterate.....	14.5	26.0	15.0	9.5	18.9	12.9	20.0
Negro, number illiterate.....	38	4	0	—	3	—	4
Per cent illiterate.....	3.0	—	—	—	0.4	—	—
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.							
Total number.....	289,128	16,422	17,464	21,146	34,084	5,831	23,686
Number illiterate.....	10,806	720	552	558	1,808	244	1,644
Per cent illiterate.....	3.7	4.4	3.2	2.6	5.3	4.2	6.9
Native white, number.....	239,900	15,216	15,169	17,134	20,466	4,306	19,399
Number illiterate.....	4,495	419	232	183	728	73	960
Per cent illiterate.....	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.7	5.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	47,654	1,172	2,221	4,005	6,564	1,518	4,239
Number illiterate.....	6,239	295	307	375	1,068	171	669
Per cent illiterate.....	13.1	25.2	13.8	9.4	16.3	11.3	15.8
Negro, number.....	1,446	32	72	6	1,043	5	46
Number illiterate.....	69	6	12	—	11	—	8
Per cent illiterate.....	4.8	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Total number.....	68,739	4,061	4,200	4,633	8,629	1,446	6,208
Number illiterate.....	677	18	29	42	120	27	82
Per cent illiterate.....	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.3
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE							
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	94,701	5,465	5,767	6,467	11,913	2,057	8,706
Number attending school.....	66,845	3,896	3,930	4,663	8,185	1,404	5,981
Per cent attending school.....	70.6	71.3	68.1	72.1	68.7	68.3	68.7
Number 6 to 9 years.....	25,962	1,404	1,567	1,884	3,284	611	2,498
Number attending school.....	22,951	1,212	1,407	1,627	2,941	524	2,113
Number 10 to 14 years.....	31,451	1,877	1,907	2,127	3,883	675	2,580
Number attending school.....	30,391	1,817	1,829	2,063	3,758	636	2,770
Number 15 to 17 years.....	18,765	1,177	1,174	1,261	2,324	393	1,604
Number attending school.....	10,565	696	560	707	1,100	202	881
Number 18 to 20 years.....	18,523	1,007	1,119	1,245	2,422	378	1,634
Number attending school.....	2,938	171	134	206	380	42	217
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Total number.....	57,413	3,281	3,474	3,901	7,167	1,286	5,378
Number attending school.....	53,342	3,029	3,236	3,600	6,609	1,180	4,883
Per cent attending school.....	92.9	92.3	93.1	93.2	93.5	90.2	90.8
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	39,305	2,872	2,553	2,387	4,440	601	3,513
Number attending school.....	36,576	2,648	2,308	2,232	4,175	559	3,177
Per cent attending school.....	93.1	92.2	92.8	93.5	94.0	93.0	90.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	15,048	378	708	1,341	2,142	584	1,441
Number attending school.....	14,036	354	726	1,249	1,999	522	1,325
Per cent attending school.....	93.3	93.7	94.5	93.1	93.3	89.4	92.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	2,026	22	104	232	538	100	410
Number attending school.....	2,613	19	95	208	480	78	367
Per cent attending school.....	89.3	—	91.3	89.7	90.3	78.0	89.5
Negro, number.....	129	9	17	1	45	1	13
Number attending school.....	113	8	16	1	37	1	13
Per cent attending school.....	87.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number.....	77,466	4,822	4,751	5,428	8,450	1,642	6,437
Families, number.....	85,178	4,950	5,123	6,531	9,417	1,742	6,829

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—VERMONT.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Grand Isle.	Lamoille.	Orange.	Orleans.	Rutland.	Washington. ¹	Windham.	Windsor.
POPULATION								
Total population, 1910.....	8,781	12,585	18,703	23,337	46,139	41,702	26,932	33,681
1900.....	4,402	12,289	19,313	22,024	44,209	36,607	26,600	32,225
1890.....	3,843	12,831	19,575	22,101	45,397	29,606	26,547	31,700
1880.....	4,124	12,084	23,525	22,083	41,829	25,404	20,763	35,196
1870.....	4,082	12,448	23,090	21,035	40,651	26,520	20,036	36,063
Increase, 1900-1910.....	-701	296	-610	1,313	3,030	5,005	272	1,456
Per cent of increase.....	-15.7	2.4	-3.2	6.0	8.0	13.9	1.0	4.5
Increase, 1890-1900.....	619	-542	-262	-77	-1,188	7,001	113	619
Per cent of increase.....	16.1	-4.2	-1.3	-0.3	-2.6	23.6	0.4	1.6
Land area (square miles).....	83	436	676	688	911	710	795	948
Population per square mile, 1910.....	45.3	28.9	27.7	33.9	52.8	58.0	33.0	35.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.								
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....		2,652	3,101	10,669	29,205	29,283	13,748	11,508
Same places in 1900.....		2,583	3,141	9,177	25,415	23,725	12,449	9,893
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....		2.7	1.6	16.3	15.3	23.4	10.4	17.4
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	3,761	9,933	15,512	12,668	18,844	12,419	13,181	22,173
Same territory in 1900.....	4,402	9,706	16,172	12,847	18,704	12,882	14,211	22,410
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	-15.7	2.3	-4.1	-1.4	0.3	-3.6	-7.2	-1.1
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....		2,583	3,141	9,177	23,279	23,725	12,449	9,893
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	4,402	9,706	16,172	12,847	20,930	12,882	14,211	22,410
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....		21.1	17.1	45.7	60.9	70.2	51.0	34.2
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....		21.0	16.3	41.7	62.7	64.8	40.7	30.4
COLOR AND NATIVITY								
White.....	3,761	12,582	18,601	23,317	48,027	41,600	26,880	33,611
Number in 1900.....	4,451	12,280	19,294	22,011	44,095	36,670	26,503	32,149
Number in 1890.....	3,837	12,823	19,558	22,088	45,267	26,576	26,443	31,073
Negro.....		3	12	20	108	41	45	67
Number in 1900.....	11	9	18	13	146	29	64	71
Number in 1890.....	6	8	15	12	182	26	103	70
Black.....		1	4	7	61	20	26	33
Mulatto.....		2	8	13	47	12	10	34
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 1).....					4	1	1	3
Native white—Native parentage.....	• 2,511	10,228	15,212	12,977	27,087	23,407	20,483	26,633
Number in 1900.....	2,649	9,971	16,001	12,710	26,907	22,971	20,803	26,491
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	891	1,506	2,148	5,997	11,050	9,642	8,745	4,150
Number in 1900.....	1,046	1,013	1,961	5,006	11,000	7,201	8,370	8,000
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	340	575	912	2,266	7,052	5,855	2,220	2,011
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	551	1,021	1,236	3,731	4,298	3,087	1,525	2,100
Foreign-born white.....	859	758	1,331	4,343	8,000	8,711	2,655	2,798
Number in 1900.....	856	696	1,282	3,680	6,488	6,398	2,406	2,023
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.								
Native white—Native parentage.....	66.8	81.3	81.3	55.6	58.1	56.1	76.1	79.1
Per cent in 1900.....	57.1	81.1	83.2	67.7	58.6	62.8	78.0	82.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	23.7	12.7	11.5	25.7	24.8	22.0	13.0	12.4
Per cent in 1900.....	23.4	13.1	10.1	26.5	26.4	18.7	12.7	11.4
Foreign-born white.....	9.5	6.0	7.1	18.0	16.8	20.0	0.0	8.3
Per cent in 1900.....	10.2	5.7	6.6	16.7	14.7	17.5	0.0	6.3
Negro.....	0.2	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Per cent in 1900.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES								
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....		2	4	1	662	58	103	29
Canada—French.....	208	253	390	1,406	944	1,101	369	629
Canada—Other.....	118	284	485	2,201	486	1,604	442	675
Denmark.....		2	7	3	26	49	0	21
England.....	11	70	102	212	232	346	174	233
Finland.....	1	1	19	—	96	69	11	35
France.....		1	11	18	19	40	7	19
Germany.....	2	10	18	14	93	78	68	49
Greece.....		2	—	—	6	10	55	3
Hungary.....		2	—	—	455	3	7	6
Ireland.....	6	53	57	149	1,219	634	602	283
Italy.....	5	4	46	9	1,261	2,150	158	303
Norway.....	1	—	6	7	24	23	13	10
Portugal.....		12	3	12	8	17	3	3
Russia.....		35	30	74	780	125	244	358
Scotland.....	6	12	110	98	65	1,034	53	124
Spain.....		2	8	—	16	208	7	7
Sweden.....		1	8	10	89	223	242	49
Switzerland.....	1	10	13	6	10	119	7	13
Turkey.....		2	1	21	25	73	4	4
Wales.....		1	2	4	065	27	8	10
Other foreign countries.....		—	11	8	19	21	16	15
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—								
Austria.....		219	246	310	899	225	14	37
Canada—French.....		51	98	192	701	1,279	1,114	380
Canada—Other.....		1	6	—	—	238	648	156
Denmark.....		8	42	50	82	10	20	15
England.....		3	11	5	14	165	197	78
France.....		4	10	11	14	14	6	3
Germany.....		—	—	—	57	—	—	—
Hungary.....		21	85	76	173	2,964	1,151	922
Ireland.....		2	2	27	1	405	649	55
Italy.....		9	11	14	237	78	85	83
Russia.....		16	1	72	133	41	707	50
Scotland.....		—	—	12	4	545	131	136
Sweden.....		—	—	27	—	405	—	14
Switzerland.....		7	4	—	—	2	17	2
Wales.....		—	2	1	733	13	1	1
All others of foreign parentage ²	19	71	122	239	538	686	220	289

¹ Part annexed to Caledonia between 1890 and 1900.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

9

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Grand Isle.	Lamoille.	Orange.	Orleans.	Rutland.	Washington. ¹	Windham.	Windsor.
SEX								
Total—Male.	1,985	6,525	9,588	12,053	24,879	21,803	13,790	17,422
Female.	1,776	6,060	9,115	11,284	23,260	19,899	13,142	16,259
White—Male.	1,985	6,522	9,580	12,040	24,808	21,783	13,764	17,390
Female.	1,776	6,060	9,111	11,277	23,219	19,877	13,122	16,221
Negro—Male.		3	8	13	67	19	26	30
Female.			4	7	41	22	20	37
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.	1,129	3,974	6,132	7,328	15,442	13,538	9,132	11,371
Number in 1900.	1,530	8,028	6,837	6,857	13,724	12,317	8,775	10,615
Native white—Native parentage.	658	3,083	5,006	3,985	7,874	7,300	6,917	8,742
Number in 1900.	683	3,064	5,258	3,970	7,322	7,443	6,915	8,596
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	303	536	508	1,505	3,194	1,796	893	1,144
Number in 1900.	319	521	474	1,808	8,003	1,627	776	993
Native white—Foreign parentage.	137	244	213	667	2,276	1,119	580	668
Native white—Mixed parentage.	171	202	295	838	018	677	313	476
Foreign-born white.	163	352	611	1,832	4,330	4,426	1,306	1,465
Number in 1900.	627	353	695	1,577	8,282	3,225	1,064	998
Negro.		3	7	6	40	15	16	18
Number in 1900.	10	5	0	2	49	15	18	28
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.					4	1	1	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL								
Native white—Native parentage.	58.3	77.6	81.6	54.4	51.0	53.9	75.7	76.9
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.	27.3	13.5	8.3	20.5	20.7	13.3	9.8	10.1
Foreign-born white.	14.4	8.9	10.0	25.0	28.0	32.7	14.3	12.9
Negro.		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE								
Naturalized.	86	164	241	672	1,807	1,985	583	490
Having first papers.		4	49	32	176	450	52	58
Alien.	62	168	236	1,005	1,720	1,489	510	738
Unknown.	15	16	85	123	537	502	160	129
ILLITERACY								
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number illiterate.	172	135	154	409	941	528	324	390
Per cent illiterate.	15.2	3.4	2.5	5.6	6.1	3.9	3.5	3.4
Per cent in 1900.	24.2	6.0	4.0	8.5	8.4	4.6	3.9	4.1
Native white, number illiterate.	115	81	97	165	207	253	96	115
Per cent illiterate.	11.9	2.2	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.8	1.2	1.2
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.	57	54	55	244	728	271	224	270
Per cent illiterate.	35.0	15.3	9.0	13.3	16.8	6.1	17.2	18.4
Negro, number illiterate.			2		6	4	4	5
Per cent illiterate.								
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total number.	2,923	10,068	15,495	18,700	39,239	33,645	22,587	27,838
Number illiterate.	308	210	242	717	1,718	895	636	654
Per cent illiterate.	10.5	2.1	1.6	3.8	4.4	2.7	2.4	2.3
Native white, number.	2,584	9,356	14,203	14,502	31,313	25,260	19,947	25,045
Number illiterate.	197	124	146	284	390	407	148	198
Per cent illiterate.	7.6	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8
Foreign-born white, number.	339	709	1,281	4,095	7,836	8,341	2,600	2,734
Number illiterate.	111	80	94	433	1,316	483	333	448
Per cent illiterate.	32.7	12.1	7.3	10.6	16.8	5.8	14.7	16.4
Negro, number.		3	11	13	86	34	39	56
Number illiterate.		2			12	5	5	8
Per cent illiterate.								
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Total number.	770	2,451	3,512	4,543	9,626	8,061	4,680	5,907
Number illiterate.	22	17	14	49	116	36	43	56
Per cent illiterate.	2.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.	1,117	3,444	4,784	6,299	12,997	11,171	6,353	8,161
Number attending school.	804	2,504	3,546	4,286	9,083	8,250	4,496	5,817
Per cent attending school.	72.0	72.7	74.1	68.0	69.9	73.9	70.8	71.3
Number 6 to 9 years.	338	990	1,272	1,756	3,371	3,110	1,073	2,254
Number attending school.	295	854	1,118	1,436	3,084	2,871	1,478	1,991
Number 10 to 14 years.	379	1,157	1,692	2,039	4,252	3,731	2,108	2,694
Number 15 to 17 years.	374	1,123	1,659	1,984	4,109	3,651	2,034	2,584
Number 18 to 20 years.	207	651	941	1,255	2,632	2,141	1,285	1,089
Number attending school.	103	413	600	687	1,483	1,331	748	
Number attending school.	193	643	879	1,199	2,742	2,189	1,287	1,586
Number attending school.	27	114	169	179	407	397	236	253
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Total number.	717	2,147	2,904	3,845	7,623	6,841	3,781	4,948
Number attending school.	669	1,977	2,777	3,420	7,193	6,522	3,512	4,575
Per cent attending school.	93.3	92.1	93.7	88.9	94.4	95.3	92.9	92.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.	586	1,847	2,359	2,247	5,241	3,723	2,806	4,040
Number attending school.	548	1,709	2,314	2,021	4,051	3,527	2,671	3,746
Per cent attending school.	93.5	92.5	93.9	89.9	94.5	94.7	93.2	92.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.	113	247	628	1,261	2,017	2,600	824	804
Number attending school.	105	223	401	1,112	1,915	2,505	761	744
Per cent attending school.	92.9	92.3	93.0	88.2	94.9	96.3	92.4	92.5
Foreign-born white, number.	18	53	77	333	348	513	86	92
Number attending school.	16	40	72	283	313	485	76	75
Per cent attending school.				85.0	89.9	94.5		
Negro, number.				4	17	5	5	12
Number attending school.				4	14	5	4	10
Per cent attending school.								
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.	833	2,893	4,674	5,282	9,776	8,573	5,980	7,925
Families, number.	857	3,090	4,937	5,690	11,054	9,529	6,840	8,569

^a Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—VERMONT.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Barre.	Burling- ton.	Rut- land.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Barre.	Burling- ton.	Rut- land.					
COLOR AND NATIVITY														
Total population, 1910.....	44,748	10,734	20,468	13,546	SEX	21,762	5,689	9,545	6,528					
1900.....	38,587	8,448	18,640	11,499	Total...Male.....	22,986	5,045	10,923	7,018					
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,193	3,467	9,825	7,906	Female.....	21,690	5,087	9,487	6,510					
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	13,596	3,159	6,585	3,852	Male.....	22,915	5,045	10,801	7,009					
Foreign-born white.....	9,811	4,106	3,938	1,767	Negro.....Male.....	66	2	55	9					
Negro.....	135	2	115	18	Female.....	69	.....	60	9				
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	8	5	3	MALES OF VOTING AGE									
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES														
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—					Total number.....	13,035	3,400	5,542	4,084					
Austria.....	68	21	23	24	Native white—Native parentage.....	5,508	1,053	2,353	2,192					
Canada—French.....	2,517	208	1,983	326	Native white—Foreign or mixed par.....	3,038	316	1,647	1,075					
Canada—Other.....	1,077	420	486	171	Foreign-born white.....	4,350	2,038	1,505	807					
Denmark.....	32	16	6	10	Negro.....	43	2	34	7					
England.....	352	137	177	68	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE									
France.....	36	18	14	4	Total number.....	2,342	914	930	408					
Germany.....	186	25	123	38	Native white.....	333	236	70	27					
Greece.....	32	8	19	5	Having first papers.....	1,293	996	394	203					
Hungary.....	8	.....	6	2	Alien.....	382	102	111	70				
Ireland.....	993	164	374	465	Unknown.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Italy.....	1,090	1,478	92	420	ILLITERACY									
Norway.....	11	5	3	3	Total number 10 years old and over.....	36,262	8,494	16,512	11,256					
Russia.....	601	27	403	81	Number illiterate.....	1,613	88	1,144	381					
Scotland.....	1,350	1,282	49	19	Native white 10 years old and over.....	20,824	4,604	12,713	9,507					
Spain.....	54	53	1	.....	Number illiterate.....	510	15	437	58				
Sweden.....	188	94	16	78	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	9,320	3,888	3,702	1,739					
Switzerland.....	85	81	3	1	Number illiterate.....	1,097	72	704	321					
Turkey.....	121	61	45	25	Negro 10 years old and over.....	111	2	93	16					
Wales.....	31	10	5	16	Number illiterate.....	6	1	3	2					
Other foreign countries.....	40	18	20	11	Illiterate males of voting age.....	755	47	550	158					
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—														
Austria.....	14	4	10	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Canada—French.....	2,236	183	1,579	474	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	12,461	3,113	5,826	3,522					
Canada—Other.....	450	107	150	83	Number attending school.....	8,525	2,316	4,007	2,502					
Denmark.....	18	11	3	4	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
England.....	200	77	68	55	Total number.....	7,304	1,051	3,410	1,004					
France.....	23	8	12	3	Number attending school.....	7,038	1,887	3,216	1,035					
Germany.....	191	15	136	40	Native white—Native parentage.....	3,775	520	1,871	1,375					
Ireland.....	2,338	233	923	1,182	Number attending school.....	3,637	510	1,776	1,312					
Italy.....	939	678	47	214	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,891	1,126	1,210	555					
Russia.....	506	18	455	33	Number attending school.....	2,759	1,088	1,138	633					
Scotland.....	673	633	27	13	Foreign-born white.....	682	206	323	63					
Sweden.....	103	73	10	80	Number attending school.....	626	280	287	69					
Switzerland.....	13	13	.....	.....	Negro.....	15	.....	14	1		
Wales.....	39	10	2	27	Number attending school.....	15	.....	14	1				
All others of foreign parentage ¹	757	273	284	200	Dwellings, number.....	8,046	1,920	3,752	2,374					
					Families, number.....	9,093	2,311	4,500	3,173					

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Barre town.	Barton town.	Bennington.		Brandon town.	Brattleboro.		Colchester.	
				Town.	Village.		Town.	Village.	Town.	Winooski village.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	124,195	4,194	3,346	8,698	6,211	2,712	7,541	6,517	6,450	4,620
1900.....	109,819	3,346	2,790	8,033	5,056	2,759	6,040	5,297	5,352	3,783
Male.....	62,722	2,314	1,675	4,116	2,861	1,295	3,527	3,022	3,452	2,262
Female.....	61,473	1,880	1,071	4,582	3,350	1,417	4,014	3,495	2,998	2,258
Native white—Native parentage.....	70,547	1,491	1,962	5,527	3,694	2,046	5,452	4,578	1,923	1,097
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20,309	1,351	822	2,035	1,605	474	1,193	1,090	2,126	1,776
Foreign-born white.....	22,558	1,342	500	1,103	890	173	857	840	1,742	1,560
Negro.....	1,206	10	2	33	22	19	9	9	658	87
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	15								1	
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	39,686	1,340	1,074	2,572	1,807	815	2,497	2,163	2,142	1,239
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,312	402	608	1,575	1,051	564	1,796	1,520	452	220
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,899	149	194	518	386	166	298	262	504	390
Foreign-born white.....	10,032	725	274	470	365	80	401	379	670	533
Naturalized.....	4,556	200	78	365	289	63	190	175	265	220
Negro.....	836	4		9	5	5	2	2	516	36
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	101,785	3,146	2,773	7,265	5,240	2,243	6,563	5,695	5,142	3,495
Number illiterate.....	3,812	159	86	147	113	66	128	124	278	186
Native white 10 years old and over.....	79,136	1,849	2,231	6,166	4,354	2,058	5,683	4,862	2,919	2,001
Number illiterate.....	1,286	49	15	48	30	25	36	36	80	35
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	21,520	1,200	540	1,080	868	171	873	826	1,600	1,420
Number illiterate.....	2,491	110	71	95	81	40	92	88	192	146
Negro 10 years old and over.....	1,118	7	2	28	18	14	7	7	622	74
Number illiterate.....	33			4	2	1			6	5
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,086	106	46	75	56	20	76	74	148	92
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	32,200	1,259	855	2,395	1,714	658	1,540	1,318	1,878	1,473
Number attending school.....	22,702	931	583	1,806	1,150	470	1,080	885	1,222	980
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Native white, number.....	17,600	736	465	1,337	948	380	813	682	909	606
Number attending school.....	10,672	706	429	1,262	894	368	771	643	851	623
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,334	67	29	54	43	3	32	32	177	170
Number attending school.....	1,213	66	28	48	37	2	31	31	166	159
Negro, number.....	61		1	2	2	4			15	6
Number attending school.....	50		1	2	2	3			11	4
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	25,321	777	716	1,852	1,205	697	1,501	1,238	1,132	782
Families, number.....	29,221	866	819	2,038	1,446	740	1,877	1,606	1,245	888
SUBJECT.	Derby town.	Essex town.	Fair Haven.		Hard- wick town.	Hart- ford town.	Lyndon town.	Middle- bury town.	Mont- pelier city.	Morris- town town.
			Town.	Village.						
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	3,639	2,714	3,095	2,554	3,201	4,179	3,204	2,848	7,850	2,652
1900.....	3,274	2,203	2,999	2,470	2,468	3,817	2,956	3,045	6,266	2,583
Male.....	1,805	1,494	1,402	1,168	1,619	2,106	1,621	1,377	3,937	1,819
Female.....	1,834	1,220	1,633	1,386	1,582	2,073	1,583	1,471	3,910	1,333
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,440	1,669	1,622	1,308	1,971	2,593	1,919	2,082	4,529	2,162
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,148	512	1,017	870	685	960	745	503	1,810	314
Foreign-born white.....	1,049	212	449	369	54C	618	538	198	1,449	176
Negro.....	2	317	7	7	5	7	2	5	9	0
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....		4			1		1			
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	1,097	978	886	731	1,021	1,305	1,062	929	2,509	847
Native white—Native parentage.....	406	458	374	293	618	800	643	611	1,381	607
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	244	170	283	252	139	210	164	207	448	87
Foreign-born white.....	385	105	227	184	263	292	254	109	670	93
Naturalized.....	104	62	157	131	98	117	92	67	337	46
Negro.....	2	244	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,947	2,225	2,590	2,182	2,527	3,375	2,664	2,441	6,468	2,185
Number illiterate.....	165	68	95	67	26	151	56	51	120	57
Native white 10 years old and over.....	1,903	1,709	2,145	1,794	2,031	2,764	2,150	2,239	5,068	2,015
Number illiterate.....	56	28	40	23	8	22	19	23	50	33
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	977	209	438	361	494	604	512	197	1,394	170
Number illiterate.....	109	38	55	44	18	129	37	27	70	24
Negro 10 years old and over.....	2	304	7	7	2	6	2	5	6	
Number illiterate.....		1						1		
Illiterate males of voting age.....	90	42	45	32	13	84	36	28	58	34
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	964	678	893	714	798	1,097	805	685	2,009	651
Number attending school.....	693	482	629	508	601	832	582	508	1,480	468
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Native white, number.....	482	420	506	400	454	650	436	376	1,001	388
Number attending school.....	450	305	484	382	431	620	416	350	1,063	366
Foreign-born white, number.....	105	9	11	7	55	22	36	5	77	5
Number attending school.....	101	8	11	7	52	19	32	5	72	4
Negro, number.....	6	2	2	2	1	1	1		3	
Number attending school.....	4	2	2	2	1	1	1		3	
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	856	596	670	562	676	887	621	718	1,515	600
Families, number.....	928	623	745	634	787	1,004	848	778	1,800	672

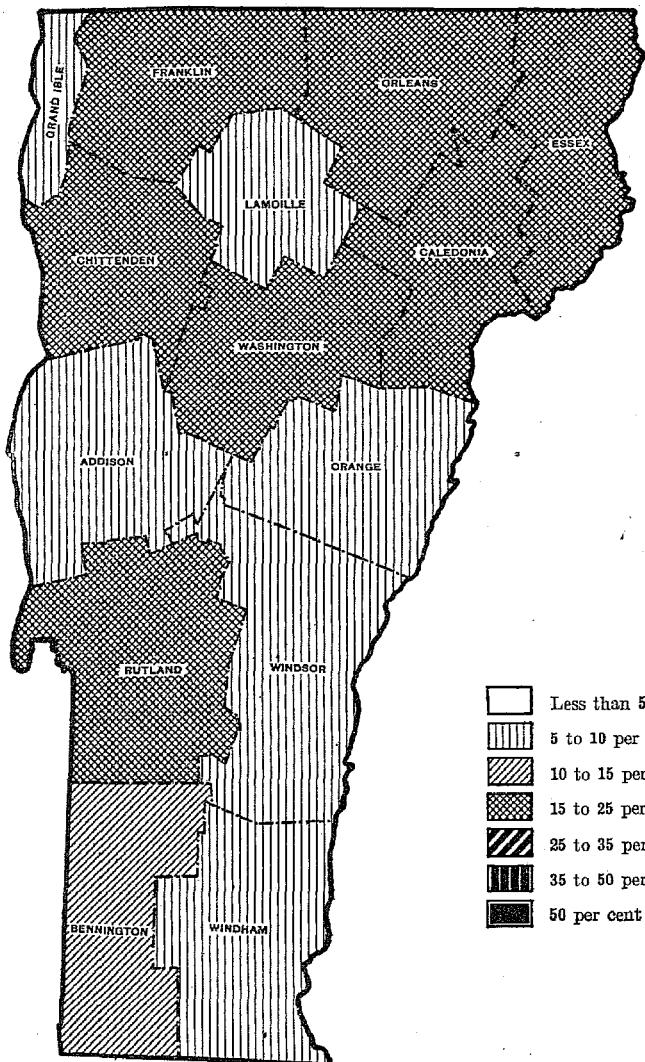
TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000—Contd.

SUBJECT.	Newport.		North-field town.	Poultney town.	Proctor.		Randolph town.	Richford town.	Rockingham.	
	Town.	Village.			Town.	Village.			Town.	Village.
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	3,684	2,548	3,226	3,844	2,871	2,756	3,191	2,907	6,207	4,583
1900.....	3,113	1,874	2,855	3,108	2,136	2,013	3,141	2,421	5,509	4,337
Male.....	1,845	1,272	1,009	1,893	1,097	1,633	1,566	1,433	3,250	2,573
Female.....	1,839	1,270	1,017	1,761	1,174	1,123	1,025	1,474	2,957	2,310
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,798	1,132	1,001	1,070	660	609	2,702	1,305	3,668	2,556
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	944	673	747	1,101	870	843	287	770	1,455	1,235
Foreign-born white.....	984	735	488	856	1,340	1,303	139	831	1,069	996
Negro.....	8	8	—	8	1	1	3	1	14	5
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	1,149	819	1,026	1,200	1,066	1,035	1,043	815	2,064	1,642
Native white—Native parentage.....	608	411	590	418	184	174	878	368	1,200	838
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	104	103	176	301	130	120	100	148	325	278
Foreign-born white.....	375	303	260	479	751	740	53	299	533	503
Naturalized.....	103	123	129	241	242	240	32	131	240	219
Negro.....	2	2	—	2	1	1	3	5	—	2
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	2,946	2,079	2,683	3,043	2,275	2,187	2,724	2,865	5,112	4,006
Number illiterate.....	65	46	88	162	111	99	19	118	179	154
Native white 10 years old and over.....	2,001	1,377	2,216	2,210	995	939	2,502	1,641	4,054	3,027
Number illiterate.....	24	13	34	28	16	12	9	33	29	14
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	881	608	467	828	1,279	1,247	120	723	1,044	973
Number illiterate.....	41	32	54	134	95	87	9	85	148	140
Negro 10 years old and over.....	4	4	—	5	1	1	3	1	13	5
Number illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Illiterate males of voting age.....	30	19	39	101	65	61	13	63	107	90
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	916	602	841	1,024	783	739	747	858	1,551	1,219
Number attending school.....	630	394	632	664	529	500	530	627	1,039	836
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Native white, number.....	470	290	465	539	355	337	419	432	850	637
Number attending school.....	458	274	453	503	351	334	391	415	807	628
Foreign-born white, number.....	56	39	34	42	57	51	11	101	32	26
Number attending school.....	60	35	33	35	56	50	9	88	27	22
Negro, number.....	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—
Number attending school.....	3	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	700	524	702	601	488	468	797	508	1,007	782
Families, number.....	872	588	840	799	520	500	910	666	1,403	1,110

SUBJECT.	St. Albans city.	St. Johnsbury.		Springfield.		Swanton town.	Waterbury town.	West Rutland town.	Woodstock town.
		Town.	Village.	Town.	Village.				
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY									
Total population, 1910.....	6,381	8,098	6,693	4,784	3,250	3,028	3,273	3,427	2,545
1900.....	6,230	7,010	5,066	3,432	2,040	3,745	2,810	2,914	2,557
Male.....	3,006	4,035	3,310	2,580	1,772	1,803	1,095	1,872	1,229
Female.....	3,285	4,003	3,383	2,204	1,478	1,825	1,578	1,555	1,316
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,298	4,043	3,285	3,585	2,300	2,003	2,145	1,050	2,077
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,823	2,260	1,871	574	403	970	676	1,283	295
Foreign-born white.....	1,215	1,792	1,534	623	537	658	441	1,032	144
Negro.....	40	2	2	2	1	7	11	2	27
Number attending school.....	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	1,866	2,598	2,137	1,705	1,222	902	1,178	1,069	840
Native white—Native parentage.....	891	1,310	1,042	1,232	829	535	724	215	636
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	427	453	376	124	81	240	201	250	70
Foreign-born white.....	520	834	718	347	311	216	250	603	76
Naturalized.....	304	296	241	64	58	103	91	185	84
Negro.....	17	—	—	2	1	1	4	1	—
ILLITERACY									
Total number 10 years old and over.....	5,202	8,046	5,507	3,971	2,724	2,795	2,768	2,849	2,162
Number illiterate.....	276	288	259	156	135	286	229	180	32
Native white 10 years old and over.....	4,014	4,908	4,011	3,360	2,195	2,301	2,312	1,503	1,694
Number illiterate.....	130	76	69	21	9	198	127	11	13
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	1,153	1,730	1,494	609	528	489	435	1,055	143
Number illiterate.....	138	212	190	133	125	87	99	139	10
Negro 10 years old and over.....	33	1	1	2	1	5	11	1	23
Number illiterate.....	7	—	—	2	1	1	3	—	4
Illiterate males of voting age.....	140	139	121	95	88	158	131	74	21
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,778	1,984	1,618	1,128	691	1,135	860	1,082	549
Number attending school.....	1,234	1,427	1,151	705	388	759	517	782	414
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Native white, number.....	976	1,091	870	623	346	624	404	580	314
Number attending school.....	917	1,034	827	566	311	573	392	552	293
Foreign-born white, number.....	81	88	67	22	14	66	5	48	4
Number attending school.....	74	78	60	13	7	58	4	40	3
Negro, number.....	8	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	5
Number attending school.....	8	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	3
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	1,256	1,381	1,032	986	636	752	581	602	696
Families, number.....	1,439	2,013	1,652	1,133	759	787	633	665	711

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.

